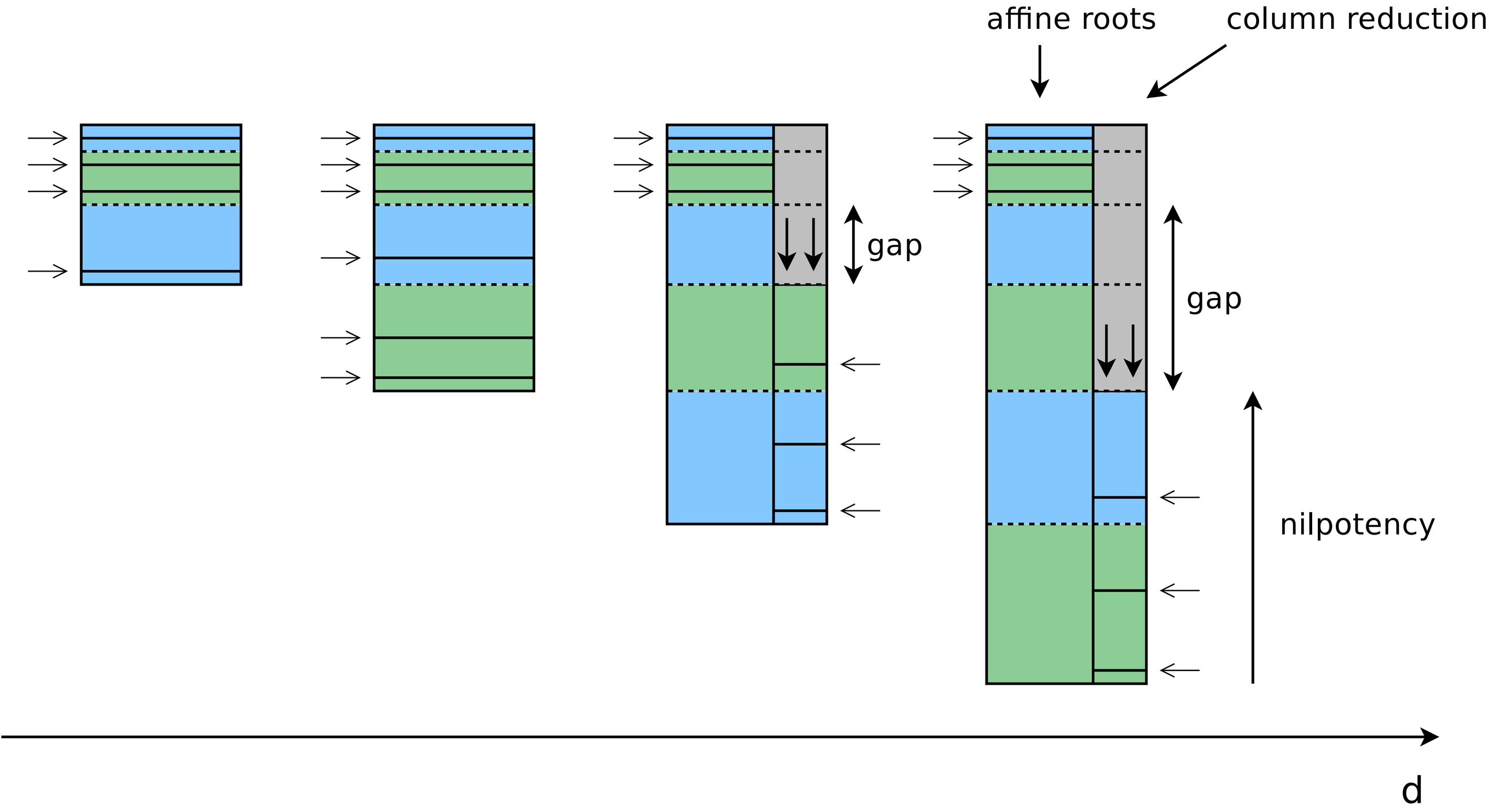

affine roots
column reduction
gap
gap
nilpotency
d